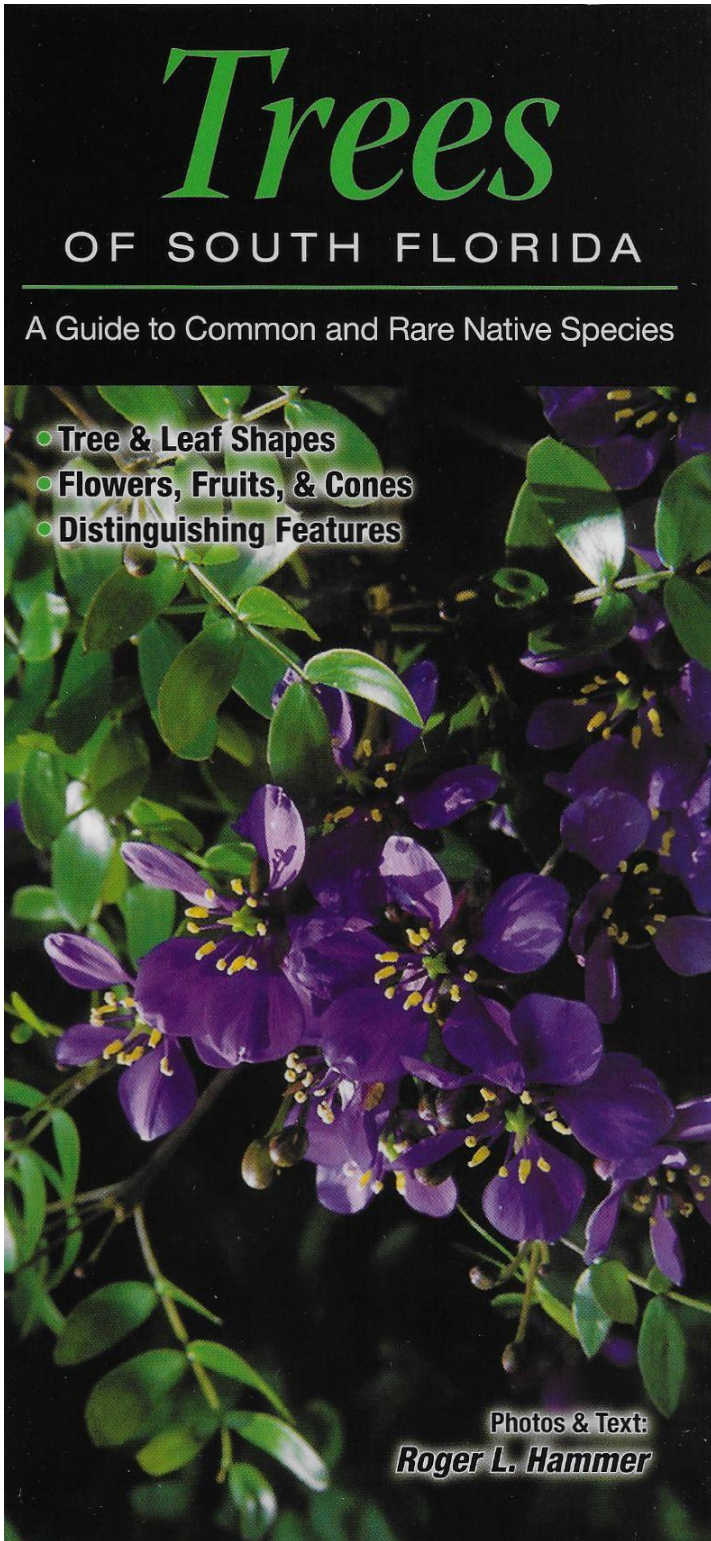


# Camino Woods II Architectural Committee – Tree Guide



## Glossary

**Axil:** Angle between stem and attached leaf  
**Bipinnate:** Compound leaves, twice divided  
**Compound:** Leaves divided into leaflets  
**Deciduous:** Drops leaves in fall or winter  
**Dioecious:** Male and female flowers produced on separate trees  
**Leaflet:** A division of a compound leaf  
**Midrib:** Central main vein of a leaf or leaflet  
**Monoecious:** Male and female flowers produced separately on the same tree  
**Pneumatophores:** Pencil-like aerial root structures  
**Sessile:** Without a stalk

## Why Plant Native Trees?

- They provide natural habitat for wildlife and attract resident and migratory songbirds.
- Our native trees offer a valuable nectar and larval food source for butterflies and moths.
- Native trees typically require less water and fertilizer than most exotic trees.
- Planting native trees will assist the global effort to save endangered plants and wildlife.

## Symbol Key

- ⓔ Endangered species
  - Ⓜ Threatened species
  - ◆ Species also occurs north of range map
  - ☠ Poisonous aspect(s)
- All images  
© Roger L. Hammer



The Architectural Committee will consult this guide when approving request for additional tree planting by homeowners.

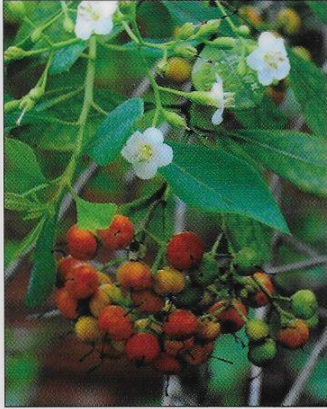
Small and medium size Florida Native Species are the preferred type.



# Small Trees 10-25ft

Suitable for planting on Camino Woods II improved lots

## Small Trees 10-25 ft.



### Bahama Strongback **E**

*Bourreria succulenta*

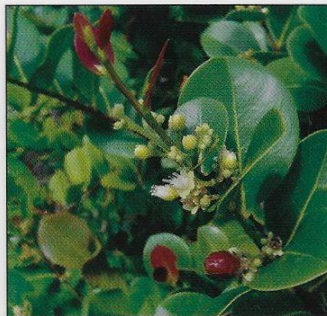
**Tree:** To 20'; branches drooping  
**Leaves:** Alternate; rounded; 2-3"  
**Flowers:** White; 5-lobed; 0.375"  
**Fruits:** Round; orange; 0.375"



### Blolly

*Guapira discolor*

**Tree:** Dioecious; to 18'  
**Leaves:** Opposite; pale midrib; rounded; 1-1.5"  
**Flowers:** Green; inconspicuous; 0.125"  
**Fruits:** Oblong; scarlet; 0.312"



### Cocoplum

*Chrysobalanus icaco*

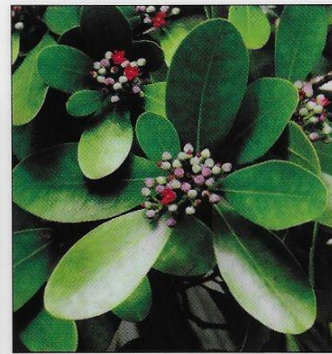
**Tree:** To 14'; usu. shrubby  
**Leaves:** Alternate; elliptic; 1-1.5"  
**Flowers:** Terminal or axillary; white; 0.19"  
**Fruits:** Oblong; purple, pinkish, or white; 1"



### Blackbead **I**

*Pithecellobium keyense*

**Tree:** To 18'; usu. shrubby  
**Leaves:** Alternate; evenly bipinnate; 2-4 inequalateral leaflets; 1-1.5"  
**Flowers:** Globose 0.625-0.75" heads; pink or white  
**Fruits:** Coiled pod; seeds black w/ red coating; 2-3"



### Cinnamon Bark **E**

*Canella winterana*

**Tree:** To 18'  
**Leaves:** Irregularly arranged; oblong; 2-4"  
**Flowers:** Red; 5-lobed; in tight clusters; 0.19"  
**Fruits:** Round; red; 0.375"



### Crabwood

*Gymnanthes lucida*

**Tree:** Monoecious; to 20'  
**Leaves:** Lance-shaped; alternate; margins scalloped; 2-3"  
**Flowers:** Green; 0.125"; male flowers on stalks  
**Fruits:** 3-lobed capsules; green; 0.375"



### Dahoon

*Ilex cassine*

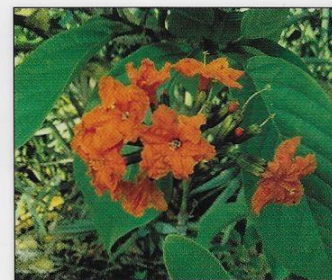
**Tree:** Dioecious; to 20'; branches ascending  
**Leaves:** Alternate; lance-shaped; often toothed near apex; 1.5-2.5"  
**Flowers:** White; 0.5"  
**Fruits:** Round; yellow ripening red; 0.19"



### Firebush

*Hamelia patens*

**Tree:** To 15'; usu. shrubby  
**Leaves:** Broadly lance-shaped; tinged w/ red; 3-4"  
**Flowers:** Tubular; in clusters; red to red-orange; 0.5-1"  
**Fruits:** Cylindrical; purple; fleshy; 0.25-0.375"



### Geiger Tree *(Native status uncertain)*

*Cordia sebestena*

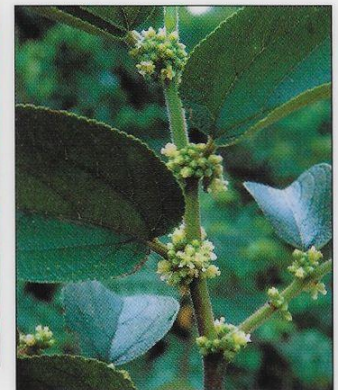
**Tree:** To 18'  
**Leaves:** Elliptic; rough; 4-8"  
**Flowers:** Orange to orange-red; clustered; 1.25-1.5"  
**Fruits:** Egg-shaped; white; 1.5"



### Fiddlewood

*Citharexylum spinosum*

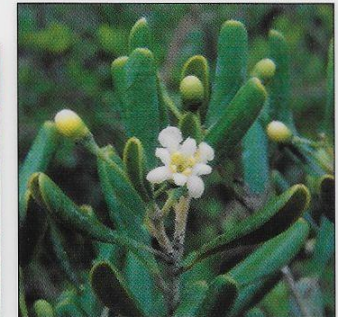
**Tree:** Dioecious; to 20'; usu. smaller  
**Leaves:** Opposite; orange leaf stems; 2-3"  
**Flowers:** White; fragrant; pendent spikes; 0.312"  
**Fruits:** Round; orange to black; 0.25"



### Florida Trema

*Trema micranthum*

**Tree:** To 20'; leggy; horizontal branches  
**Leaves:** Broad; hairy; toothed; 2.5-3.5"  
**Flowers:** Axillary clusters; white; 0.125"  
**Fruits:** Round; orange; 0.125"



### Joewood **I**

*Jacquimia keyensis*

**Tree:** Usu. less than 12'; mostly Keys  
**Leaves:** Narrowly oblong; stiff; curled; 0.625-1.5"  
**Flowers:** White; fragrant; 0.5"  
**Fruits:** Round; orange-red; 0.375"





**Lignum Vitae** Ⓔ

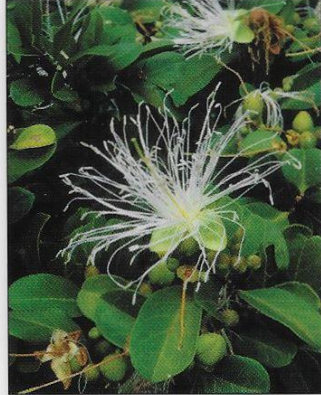
*Guajacum sanctum*

**Tree:** To 20'; usu. smaller; Keys only

**Leaves:** Compound; opposite; 6-10 leaflets; 0.625-1"

**Flowers:** Blue; 5 petals; 0.625-0.75"

**Fruits:** Lobed capsule; yellow; 0.75"; seeds red



**Limber Caper**

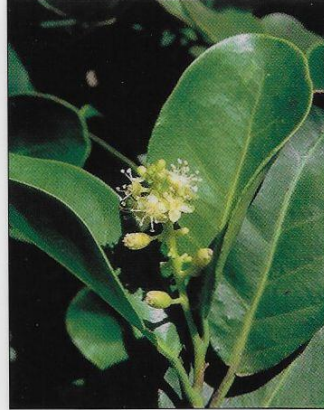
*Capparis flexuosa*

**Tree:** To 20'; usu. shrubby

**Leaves:** Alternate; oblong; 2-ranked; 2-2.5"

**Flowers:** White; threadlike stamens; 2-3"

**Fruits:** Brown cylindrical pods; 3-6"; seeds white



**Pigeonplum**

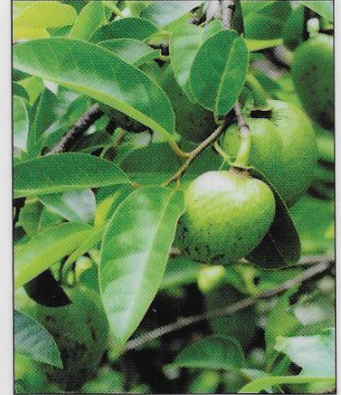
*Coccoloba diversifolia*

**Tree:** Dioecious; to 20'

**Leaves:** Alternate; oval to elliptic; 3-12"

**Flowers:** White; on axillary spikes; 0.19"

**Fruits:** Round; black; 0.375"



**Pond-Apple**

*Annona glabra*

**Tree:** Semi-deciduous; to 18'; often multi-trunked

**Leaves:** Alternate; 2-ranked; 4-7"

**Flowers:** Yellow; fleshy; pink base; 3-parted; 1-1.25"

**Fruits:** Heart-shaped; yellow; 3-5"



**Manchineel** Ⓔ ☠

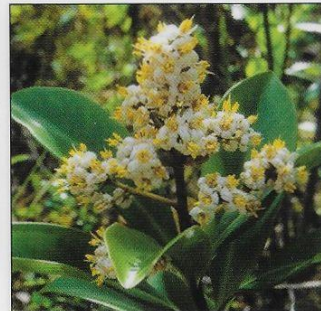
*Hippomane mancinella*

**Tree:** To 15'; poisonous sap

**Leaves:** Alternate; shallow teeth; suborbicular; 2-4"

**Flowers:** Greenish-yellow; minute; on erect stalks

**Fruits:** Rounded; green; 1"; poisonous



**Marlberry**

*Ardisia escallonioides*

**Tree:** To 18'; often shrubby

**Leaves:** Alternate; lance-shaped; 3-7"

**Flowers:** White; fragrant; clustered; 0.25"

**Fruits:** Round; black; 0.25"



**Princewood** Ⓔ

*Exostema caribaeum*

**Tree:** To 18'; Keys only

**Leaves:** Opposite; lance-shaped; wavy; 2-3.5"

**Flowers:** White; long stamens; 0.75"

**Fruits:** Brown woody capsules; 0.19"



**Redberry Stopper** Ⓔ

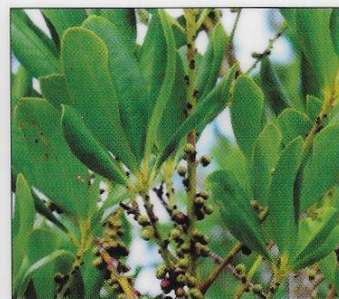
*Eugenia confusa*

**Tree:** To 16'

**Leaves:** Opposite; rounded; stiff; long-pointed; 1-1.5"

**Flowers:** Axillary; white; in clusters; 0.19"

**Fruits:** Round; red; long-stalked; 0.19-0.25"



**Myrsine**

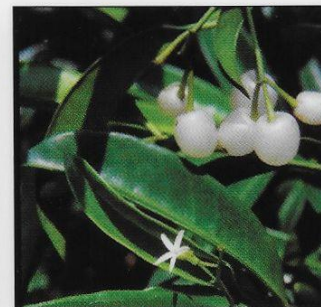
*Rapanea punctata*

**Tree:** To 16'

**Leaves:** Alternate; oblong; crowded toward branch tips

**Flowers:** Green; 0.125"; clustered along stems

**Fruits:** Round; black; 0.19"



**Pearlberry** Ⓔ

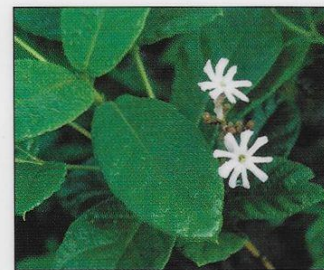
*Vallesia antillana*

**Tree:** To 12'; usu. shrubby

**Leaves:** Alternate; lance-shaped; 1.5-3"

**Flowers:** White; fragrant; starlike; 0.312"

**Fruits:** Round; white; translucent; 0.25"



**Rough Velvetseed**

*Guettarda scabra*

**Tree:** To 14'; usu. shrubby

**Leaves:** Opposite; elliptic; stiff; rough; 1.5-2.5"

**Flowers:** Tubular; white; fragrant; 5-9 lobes; 0.5"

**Fruits:** Round; red or black; softly hairy; 0.375"



**Seven-Year-Apple**

*Genipa clusifolia*

**Tree:** Broad; to 14'; usu. smaller

**Leaves:** Obovate; glossy; 3-5"

**Flowers:** White; fragrant; 0.75"

**Fruits:** Pear-shaped; green ripening black; 3"

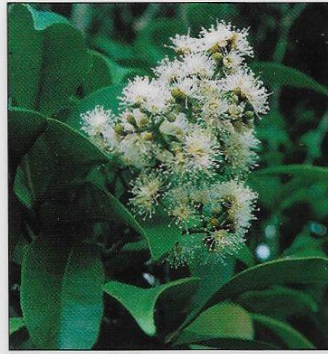




### Spanish Stopper

*Eugenia foetida*

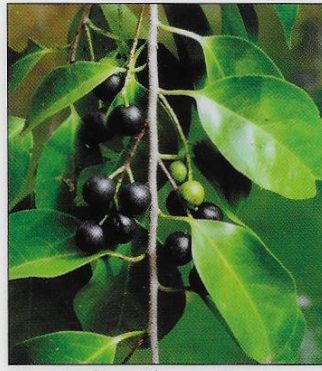
**Tree:** To 18'; usu. multi-trunked  
**Leaves:** Opposite; oblong; 0.75–1.125"  
**Flowers:** Axillary; white; in clusters; 0.19"  
**Fruits:** Round; black; 0.19"



### Spicewood

*Calyptanthus pallens*

**Tree:** To 18'; 45° branching habit  
**Leaves:** Opposite; lance-shaped; 1.25–2.5"  
**Flowers:** White; clustered; 0.312"  
**Fruits:** Round; dark purple; 0.25"



### West Indian Cherry

*Prunus myrtifolia*

**Tree:** To 20'  
**Leaves:** Alternate; round; 1.5–2.5"  
**Flowers:** Panicles; white w/orange center; 0.25"  
**Fruits:** Round; black; 0.5"



### West Indian Lilac

*Tetrazygia bicolor*

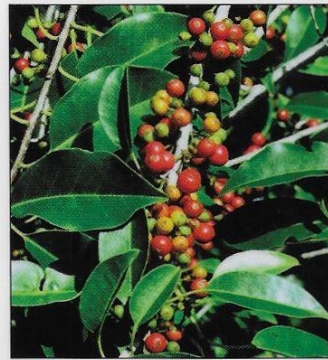
**Tree:** To 20'; usu. shrubby; mainland  
**Leaves:** Opposite; lance-shaped; veins prominent; 3–5"  
**Flowers:** Terminal panicles; white; 0.375"  
**Fruits:** Round; purple-black; 0.25"



### Soldierwood

*Colubrina elliptica*

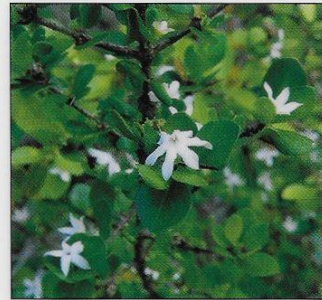
**Tree:** To 20'; peeling bark  
**Leaves:** Alternate; elliptic; 1.5–3"  
**Flowers:** Green; star-shaped; axillary; 0.125"  
**Fruits:** Round; brown; 0.19"



### Tawnyberry Holly

*Ilex krugiana*

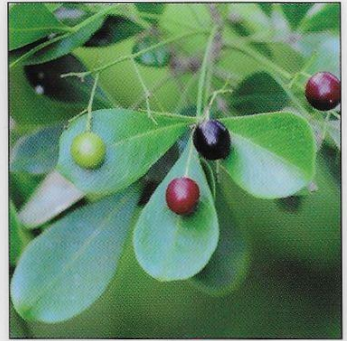
**Tree:** Dioecious; to 25' or more  
**Leaves:** Alternate; elliptic; black when dried; 1.5–2.5"  
**Flowers:** Axillary clusters; white; 4-lobed; 0.25"  
**Fruits:** Round; red ripening black; 0.25"



### White Indigoberry

*Randia aculeata*

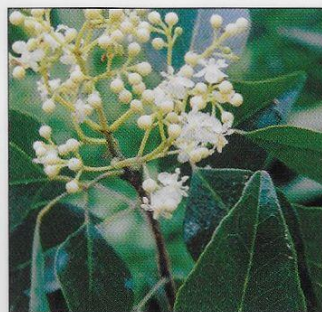
**Tree:** To 14'; usu. shrubby; often spiny  
**Leaves:** Round; shiny; sharp-tipped; 0.375–0.5"  
**Flowers:** White; 5-lobed; usu. solitary; 0.25–0.375"  
**Fruits:** Round; white w/purple pulp; 0.375"



### White Ironwood

*Hypelate trifoliata*

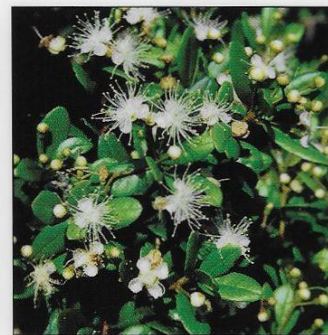
**Tree:** To 18' or more  
**Leaves:** Compound; three 1" leaflets;  
**Flowers:** White; 0.25"  
**Fruits:** Round; black; 0.375"



### Torchwood

*Amyris elemifera*

**Tree:** To 20'  
**Leaves:** Opposite; compound; three 1–1.5" leaflets  
**Flowers:** White; 0.25–0.375"; clustered  
**Fruits:** Round; black; 0.25"



### Twinberry Stopper

*Myrcianthes fragrans*

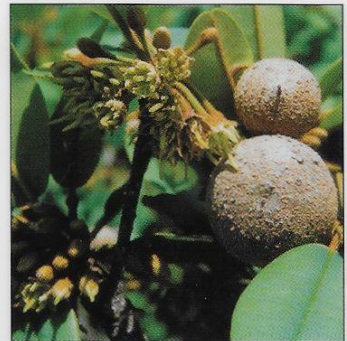
**Tree:** To 20'; mostly mainland  
**Leaves:** Opposite; oblong-elliptic; 0.75–1"  
**Flowers:** White; in clusters; 0.44"  
**Fruits:** Oblong; orange-red; 0.5"



### White Stopper

*Eugenia axillaris*

**Tree:** To 15'; emits skunky odor  
**Leaves:** Opposite; elliptic; 1–2"  
**Flowers:** Axillary; white; in clusters; 0.312"  
**Fruits:** Round; black; 0.375–0.5"



### Wild Dilly

*Manilkara jaimiqui*

**Tree:** To 14'; mostly Keys  
**Leaves:** Alternate; oblong-elliptic; notched at tip; 2.5–4"  
**Flowers:** Clustered; greenish-yellow; 0.375"  
**Fruits:** Round; brown; 0.875–1.25"





**Wild Lime** ◆

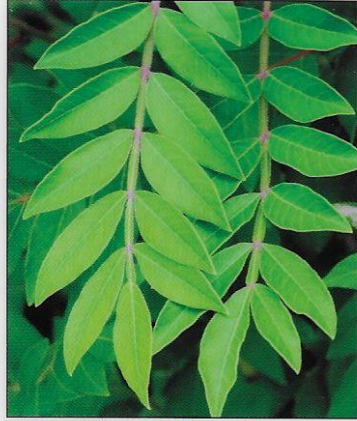
*Zanthoxylum fagara*

**Tree:** Dioecious; to 16', usu. shrubby

**Leaves:** Compound; aromatic; winged; 7–9 leaflets; 0.25–0.5"

**Flowers:** Axillary clusters; yellow; 0.094"

**Fruits:** Round; green; seeds black; 0.125"



**Winged Sumac** ◆

*Rhus copallina*

**Tree:** Dioecious; to 16' or more; usu. shrubby

**Leaves:** Alternate; compound; winged; 6–10"

**Flowers:** Terminal; clustered; yellow; 0.125"

**Fruits:** Round; clustered; dull red; 0.125"

The following small trees, though not native to south Florida, are also considered suitable in the up to 25ft variety:

- Crape Myrtle (tree, not the shrub)
- Yellow Elder
- Glaucous Casia
- Magnolia



# Medium-sized Trees 30-45ft

May be suitable for planting on Camino Woods II improved lots subject to arborist's recommendation regarding the planting location

## Medium-sized Trees 30-45 ft.



### Black Ironwood

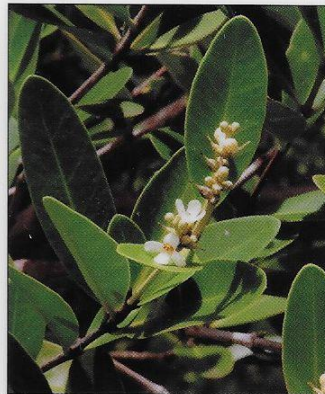
*Krugiodendron ferreum*

**Tree:** To 30'

**Leaves:** Egg-shaped; glossy; notched at apex; 1-1.5"

**Flowers:** Green; star-shaped; 0.19"

**Fruits:** Round; black; 0.25"



### Black Mangrove

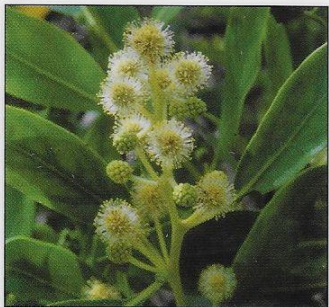
*Avicennia germinans*

**Tree:** To 30'; surrounded by pneumatophores

**Leaves:** Opposite; lance-shaped; 2-4"

**Flowers:** White; 4-lobed; 0.375"

**Fruits:** Asymmetric; gray-green; 0.75"



### Buttonwood

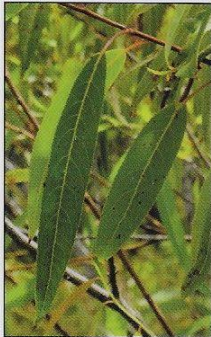
*Conocarpus erectus*

**Tree:** To 30'; rough bark

**Leaves:** Alternate; rarely silver; lance-shaped; 1.5-4"

**Flowers:** White; in round, 0.312" clusters

**Fruits:** Cone-like; brown; 0.25-0.312"



### Coastal Plain Willow

*Salix caroliniana*

**Tree:** Deciduous; dioecious; to 30' or more; usu. shrubby

**Leaves:** Alternate; lance-shaped; toothed; 2-4"

**Flowers:** Individually small; yellow; erect spikes

**Fruits:** 2-valved capsule; silky hairs attached to seeds



### Jamaica Dogwood

*Piscidia piscipula*

**Tree:** Deciduous; to 30' or more

**Leaves:** Alternate; compound; 5-9 oblong 2-4" leaflets

**Flowers:** White, pink, and green; 0.375"

**Fruits:** Winged pod; tan; 2.5-3.5"



### Lancewood

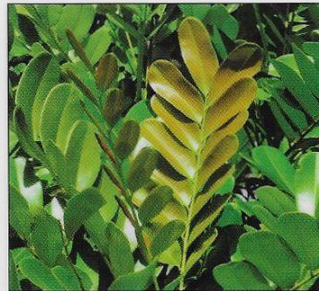
*Ocotea coriacea*

**Tree:** To 30'

**Leaves:** Alternate; lance-shaped; curved leaf stems; 3-5"

**Flowers:** White; 6-lobed; 0.25"

**Fruits:** Oval; dark blue on red cup; 0.375"



### Paradise Tree

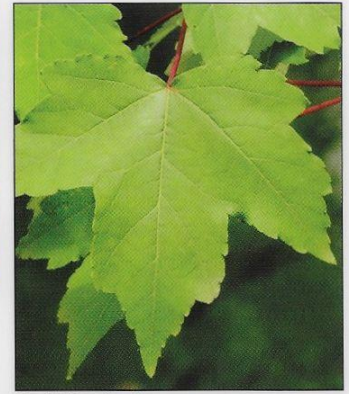
*Simarouba glauca*

**Tree:** Dioecious; to 30' or more

**Leaves:** Alternate; compound; 10-20 shiny oblong leaflets; 1.5-3"

**Flowers:** Large open panicles; yellow; 0.19"

**Fruits:** Oblong; black; 0.75"



### Red Maple

*Acer rubrum*

**Tree:** Deciduous; to 45'; mainland

**Leaves:** Opposite; deeply lobed; red in Winter

**Flowers:** Red; 0.25-0.375"

**Fruits:** Winged; red to bronze; paired



### Satinleaf

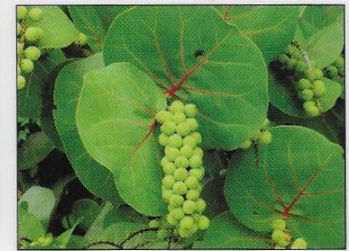
*Chrysophyllum oliviforme*

**Tree:** To 30'

**Leaves:** Alternate; elliptic; bronze below; 2-3.5"

**Flowers:** Green; 5-lobed; 0.19"

**Fruits:** Oblong; purple; 0.625"



### Seagrape

*Coccoloba uvifera*

**Tree:** Dioecious; to 30'; spreading

**Leaves:** Alternate; round; red-veined; 5-7"

**Flowers:** White; on axillary spikes; 0.25"

**Fruits:** Round; pinkish-purple; 0.5"



### Sugarberry

*Celtis laevigata*

**Tree:** Deciduous; monoecious; to 40' or more

**Leaves:** Alternate; egg-shaped; usu. inequilateral; 1.5-4"

**Flowers:** On new growth; greenish-white; 0.125"

**Fruits:** Round; reddish-purple; on long stalks; 0.25"



### White Mangrove

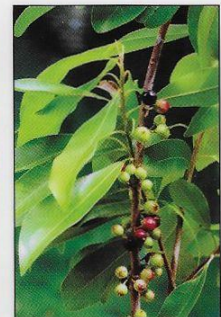
*Laguncularia racemosa*

**Tree:** Rarely to 40'

**Leaves:** Opposite; oblong; 1.25-2"

**Flowers:** Yellowish-white; urn-shaped; 0.125-0.19"

**Fruits:** Ribbed; green; germinating on tree; 0.5-0.75"



### Willow Bustin

*Sideroxylon salicifolium*

**Tree:** To 40' or more; growing tips golden

**Leaves:** Alternate; lance-shaped; 2-4"

**Flowers:** Fragrant; massed along stems; white; 0.19"

**Fruits:** Round; black; 0.25"